

## Ella Wheeler Wilcox

Women of the Idle Rich in America No More Useful Than Women in the Harem of the Orient.

THE women of India are slowly but surely awakening; and it is a curious fact that this awakening comes through the desire of the men of India for women to be educated, and to step outside of the "purdah," or curtain, and adopt some of the customs of the western world.

Women stand in their own light in India, clinging tenaciously to old traditions; and it will require several generations to break the fetters imposed by the Mohammedans more than 1000 years ago.

Without being an avowed suffragist, I have been almost convinced against my will of the great need of this universal movement, which means education and enlightenment to all women, since studying women in many parts of the world.

No woman who has visited the harem in Oriental countries can fail to be moved by a desire to give all the women of earth opportunities of education and usefulness.

How the World Grows Better. The greater the number of minds which send forth a high order of aspiration and helpful, unselfish and useful thoughts, the better the world becomes, and the greater is the hope for the future generations.

Thought, individual and collective, is forming new conditions for the human race continually. When the majority of the people in the world want peace there will be peace; when they want beauty and comfort and sanitary conditions, these conditions will materialize. But they must think about these things clearly, earnestly and persistently first.

The world needs the aspiring thoughts of women. It needs women to be educated in sanitary, hygienic home making, and in the way to care for and bring up children.

The American Indian would not give women these privileges, and the American Indian had to make way for better minds with better race thoughts.

The women in the harem of the east are kept in such ignorance and compelled to live such animal lives that they are a hindrance to the growth of better conditions in the world. They think of nothing but the appetites and the passions—what they shall eat and what they shall wear. They are a combination of dwarfed childhood and domestic animals.

The high class Mohammedan woman

## SAYS RICH IDLERS FAIL TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING.

never leaves her harem save to go out, to a wedding or funeral, in a closed carriage. Only the middle and lower classes walk in the street. "A woman is made discontented if she goes about," the men say. "If she is at home she knows nothing about the world outside her home; she is contented. She is a better woman and a better mother if she is kept at home."

But the rank and file of the Egyptian and Arabian women are not good mothers. They do not keep their children clean; they bring into the world a large percentage of sickly and half-blind children through their ignorance and lack of knowledge.

Idle Women of the Harem. However contented they are, they should be roused to HEALTHFUL DISCONTENT. No woman should be so contented that she feels that she is making some progress with the passing of years toward better womanhood.

Whether a woman is in the harem of the east, or in the home of idle wealth, or in the ranks of the daily toilers, she is not filling the sphere for which she is meant by the Maker unless she has an awakened intelligence, a mind which thinks on the problems of life and a heart which feels for others.

It is seldom that among the idle and unemployed rich, in Christian lands, a great man or woman is born. Women who are slaves to self indulgence, and who live only to dress and dine and drive and sleep, do not produce great sons.

So until both in the east and the west, among rich and poor, the freedom of woman is established and the conventions and fetters to her obtaining the advantages which men enjoy in education are removed, there is need for our suffragists and for our active workers along the lines of equal franchise.

It is not merely the obtaining of the vote which will help humanity to higher standards; it is the awakening of the feminine intelligence, the rousing of womanhood to a consciousness of its real purpose, its real possibilities in life.

An ignorant woman, a self-centered woman, a woman satisfied with the gratification of her appetites and vanities, is a hindrance to the progress of the race toward higher planes. She misrepresents motherhood.—Copyright, 1911, National News Association.

## Dorothy Dix ON THE TEST OF REAL LOVE

Real Love Makes One Want to Work for the Object of Adoration.

WHAT is the real test of love? By what infallible symptoms can we determine whether we have succumbed to the tender passion, or are merely falling in some other way?

By what means are we to gauge the feeling that other men and women entertain for each other, and tell whether their affection is purely platonic, or of the burning, mingling, never dying, life everlasting brand?

No other problem with which humanity has ever grappled is so difficult of solution, for love is not only like the chameleon in its ability to change its color to match its environment; it also resembles the Dutchman's wicked lies in that when you try to put your finger on it, it generally isn't there. Therefore it is not more difficult to tell whether our neighbors are in love than it is to decide whether we are in love ourselves.

All of this makes it of the utmost importance that we should have some authoritative standard by which we can measure love, and this longfelt want has just been supplied by Newell Martin—let his name be emblazoned in letters of gold in the Temple of Fame.

Disregarding the highflutin visions Mr. Martin comes right down to brass tacks and hands out a certified fool by which any woman, or any man, can take the accurate dimension of another's affection for him or her.

According to Mr. Martin the homely garbage pail is the real measure of man's love for woman, and every married woman, at least, will agree with him.

What Mr. Martin Said. Mr. Martin—a second Daniel come to judgment, if there ever was one—was the referee in the Gaylord divorce

case, in which the testimony showed that Thomas G. Gaylord, a banker, carried home the groceries and set out the garbage pail for a woman who, he said, was only his landlady.

In commenting upon this evidence and finding for the wife, Mr. Martin said:

"A man's affection for a woman is shown by his willingness to take trouble in her behalf, to do little services for her, to decorate her rooms, and to do with a willing hand that which a man not in love would deem tiresome, troublesome and disgusting. It is this hand which sets out the garbage pail. Nobody would set out a woman's garbage can for her but her servant, her husband or her sweet heart."

These words are apples of gold set in pictures of silver, and they are only too true, for what wife is there among us all, who is past her honeymoon, who would dare to apply the acid test of love even to her husband's affections, by asking him to set out the garbage pail? Truly, only a lover's hand could be trusted to find pleasure in that task.

But jesting aside, Mr. Martin has gone to the very root of the matter and named the only test of love that is worth a button. All the oaths of devotion that have been sworn by lovers since the world began are nothing but pulses at the touch of a particular hand, the clinging arms, and kissing lips are a matter of personal magnetism that is gone when the spell is broken by the inability to find happiness out of some one particular individual's presence is immaterial, irrelevant and inadmissible as evidence of love.

## The Real Test.

The only real genuine test of love is usefulness toward the beloved one, and a desire to be of service to him or her. Whenever the time comes that you think of somebody else's happiness and pleasure before your own, then cupid has hit you for certain.

When a man is in love with a woman he doesn't sit around telling her so, and wasting time writing sonnets to her eyebrows. He rolls up his sleeves, and tackles his job with 40 horse power more energy than he ever put into his work before, because every little brings nearer to him the little home he can see her in, and every burden that he takes on his own shoulders means just that much more ease and comfort for her.

The man who doesn't find his highest joy in working for a woman, and trying to get between her and the hardships of life, profanes the name of love when he takes it on his lips. Nor does the woman love a man for whom she is not willing to get up and get breakfast, and wash his clothes, if necessary, and do anything else that will help him on the road to success. The woman who loves finds her greatest joy in doing little mental services for her husband, for they are glorified by the tenderness that she puts into them. She can express more real emotion in a pan of biscuit than would suffice for a hundred poems of passion.

## TROOPS G AND H TO GO TO CROFT MONDAY

Troops G and H of the Fourth cavalry will go to Camp Steever at Cloudcroft on Monday next week. There are now five troops at the cavalry camp on the mesa having rifle practice on the target ranges. As soon as these troops finish the shooting they will also go up the mountains.

## DRY FARM MEETING AT UVADE DECLARED IMPORTANT.

Austin, Tex., Aug. 24.—With a view to pushing the dry farming propaganda, commissioner of agriculture Kone left for Uvade, where he will attend the meeting of the Dry Land Farmers' Congress in session there. Before leaving commissioner Kone said that this was the most important meeting and several hundred farmers who are now using the dry farming methods will be present.

## COLONISTS HAVE TO TAKE LONG WALK

Wait For Train That Does Not Come, and Then Walk 30 Miles

Colonla Dublin, Mex., Aug. 24.—Mr. Larsen and Mr. Jacobson, Lee and Fannie Chandler left the railroad camp to come to Dublin. The wagon was to take them to a swing train and they were to come the balance of the way by rail. The team was returned to camp, and after it was well on its way, the party learned that the train would not come up that far, but was to stop nine kilometers this side.

As there was no alternative, the four decided to walk. When they reached the end of the nine kilometers they were informed that no swing train would leave Pearson immediately, and as it was impossible to hire horses, they had to walk to Pearson, a distance of nearly 13 miles, including the nine already walked.

It was a long walk for a woman, but she made it with the help of the men. From there they came home in a lively outfit. All of them wore blisters on their feet and limped, otherwise they were none the worse for their long, long walk.

The two men loaded up a car of provisions and are going back. Lee leaves this evening or tomorrow with a bunch of horses and Fannie has come down to attend school at the academy. Marion Ray, some of his sisters and several others from Morelos, came in Sunday evening. Some of them will attend the remaining days of the summer institute and others will remain and go to school this winter. They report Morelos as prospering and their crops in average condition. They will have quite a representation in the academy.

Edward Young, Newell Young, Mr. Steiner and Mr. Jarvis, who left Morelos for Utah to make their homes last fall, write that they are very anxious to return to Mexico. They are not satisfied where they are. Newell Young has been employed as a teacher in New Mexico. Mr. Jarvis and Mr. Young of Colonia Dublin are also anxious to get back to Mexico. They left just before the revolution broke out.

Mrs. M. J. Jones, who sprained her ankle a couple of weeks ago while trying to stop a hungry team, is still unable to bear her weight upon her foot.

On Monday a little son of Mrs. Spillberry was buried in the Dublin cemetery. The little fellow had been a great sufferer. They had made arrangements to hold the funeral services in Dublin, but there was some hitch in procuring the license from Casas Grandes, so a number of her Dublin friends went to Nueva Casas and the services were held there and later they came this way to bury the child. They did not return from the cemetery until after dark.

The case is an exceptionally sad one, because the father is at this time in a hospital in El Paso, and has just undergone an operation for appendicitis. Mrs. Joseph Done and her mother got in last evening from Texas. Mr. Done is working as bookkeeper on the railroad and his wife has been with him, but their little infant suffered so intensely with the heat that they sought a cooler place.

Byron Hinckley, of Utah, was here Sunday and lectured to the Mutuals in the evening on Fidelity.

President Junius Romney and stake secretary Alonzo Taylor passed through here on their way to Colonia Diaz. They are on official business.

John Whitting, the Colonia Diaz boy who was so badly hurt in the saw-mills at St. John, died.

Packers are bringing in ore from the Dos Cabezas mines.

Jesse N. Smith, Jr., although better, is not able to be out.

The little child of Edmund Richardson, of Colonia Diaz, who has a typhoid fever, is some better.

Hannah Taylor and grandpa Skousen are better also, but Miss Vida Taylor does not seem to improve as fast as is desirable.

Mr. Riggs is starting the Booker school at top of the mountains. A company of about 2500 enchacoed, or contracted laborers, are said to have arrived from the interior and the greater number of them have found employment upon the line. Some of them are going to Ciudad Juarez.

Roland F. Wells and his brother, Richard, are expected in from Salt Lake next Friday. They and the stake president and a great many lay members are going to make a tour around the state. They will first visit the mountain colonies, then go to Sonora and return and go to Colonia Diaz. It will take them a month to get around and they will use the railroad whenever it is possible.

## PLAINVIEW HAS DISASTROUS FIRE

Property Worth \$13,500 Destroyed in Explosion of Gasoline

Plainview, Texas, Aug. 24.—A fire starting in Weimar & Phillips' pool hall, on the north side of the town, destroyed an explosion of a gasoline lighting plant, destroyed \$13,500 worth of property, on which there was \$10,000 insurance.

Following is the list of losses: Dr. E. A. Wolder, of Tyler, Texas, two frame buildings totally destroyed, loss \$3000; insurance \$2000; L. D. Sewell, grocery stock, totally destroyed, loss \$5500; insurance \$4000; Weimar & Phillips' pool hall equipment totally destroyed, loss \$4000; insurance \$3000; Duncan's pharmacy, loss from removal of stock, \$750, covered by insurance, \$500; J. B. Nanjo, damage to real estate office, \$300. A wind aided the spreading of the fire, but for the valiant efforts of the fire boys the majority of the north side would have been destroyed.

The two year old son of J. B. Howard, who was fatally burned by drinking a portion of a bottle of carbolic acid, and spilling the remainder on his person, died and was buried in the Plainview cemetery.

The postal savings depository has opened for business in Plainview. On the first day of a bottle of carbolic acid, it, but many of the small boys are paying up their pennies and it is thought that Mexicans and other foreigners here will patronize it.

## SOLONOVILLE NOTES.

Solonoville, Ariz., Aug. 24.—A. A. Anderson, sheriff of Graham county, returned from Duvaunt, Kas., where he went to visit his father and mother and to be present at the celebration of their fiftieth wedding anniversary.

The board of supervisors of Graham county met this week as an equalization board.

The Montezuma mill, just east of town, is getting ready to roll the barley crop of the valley.

## CLOUDCROFT SOCIAL GAITIES CONTINUE

Movement Homeward From Cool Resort Is Started; Many Leaving

Cloudcroft, N. M., Aug. 24.—The regular Tuesday evening dance was held at the pavilion.

Mrs. Richard Caples and daughter, Margaret, have returned to El Paso, after spending a few days at the Lodge.

Guy Priest left Monday, after spending some time in Cloudcroft.

Misses Janie, Alna Grace and Gertrude Ellis are guests in Cloudcroft.

Miss Durlin, of the El Paso public library, returned to El Paso Tuesday, after spending a short time in Cloudcroft.

Mrs. George G. Sauer left for El Paso Monday to spend a few days, returning to Cloudcroft the latter part of the week.

Miss Lena Heep holds high score in bowling for this week, 150. The regular weekly prizes given by the Cloudcroft Amusement company for the best score in bowling were won by Miss Lena Heep, one game 198; Lee Davis, five consecutive games, 357.

Mrs. U. S. Stuart left Wednesday for El Paso to spend a few days.

Rev. Henry Easter arrived in Cloudcroft Monday morning to spend a few days with his family.

Opal Hadlock, of El Paso, is spending a short time in Cloudcroft. Those leaving this week were: Mrs. J. Morfit, Miss Mary Nations, El Paso; Walter Waskom, Dallas; Mrs. Arthur Potts, Mrs. Zora Hammersmith, Mrs. Harry Cochran, Belton, Texas; H. D. Slater, John L. Burch, El Paso; A. E. Thomas, Mesquero, N. M.; Miss Annie Ray Moss, J. C. Alexander, T. J. Stevenson, El Paso; Mrs. A. E. Thomas, Mesquero, N. M.; Miss Geraldine Buchanan, California; F. E. Hunter and wife, T. B. Dockery, El Paso; Mrs. H. J. Brown, Miss Lucy Brown, Miss Julia Brown, Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Heininger, Mrs. Helen Lucas, Miss Eva Stapleton, W. H. Frankland and wife, Houston; T. A. Grey, Theo Davis, L. J. Davis, J. M. Romeguil, El Paso; J. B. Ralph, Miss Annie O'Keefe, W. R. Collins, Jervis Deane, Dr. B. H. Cutler, El Paso; Mrs. W. E. Warren, Mrs. W. G. Roe, Alamo; Miss Frances Miller, Miss Josephine Caruthers, Weatherford; A. P. Averill, T. M. Beall, C. C. Homan, El Paso; J. H. Harrison, San Francisco; E. H. Duffy, Matagorda, Texas.

Miss Emily Hewitt, who is a teacher in the public schools of Artesia, with her friend, Miss Leona Phillips, spent a few days in town.

Judge Stalcup, wife and little daughter came up from Alamogordo to spend a few days visiting the family of J. M. Tatum.

Max Ogden, of Alamogordo, returned home Sunday after a week's rest and visit here.

On Monday evening Dr. T. W. Conway, of Raton, who is conducting the Otero County Teachers' Institute, now in session in this place, delivered a lecture to the teachers and their friends upon the psychophysiological basis of habit.

Mrs. A. Livingston, of Henderson, Ky., has arrived to attend the teachers' institute. She expects to teach at Avis during the coming year.

The weather is cool and damp. There was a heavy rain Sunday af-

ternoon which was badly needed to settle the dust. The thermometer yesterday morning stood at 55 degrees.

John McCrummin, of El Paso, and Frank Whitfield, of Mississippi, are the guests of Laurence Stevens.

Mrs. U. S. Stewart left for El Paso yesterday to spend a few days.

Mrs. F. Lynch is the guest of Mrs. Lamar Davis.

Mrs. G. G. Sauer has returned to Cloudcroft after spending a few days in El Paso.

## TEACHING TRADES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

(Continued From Previous Page.)

ed tradesmen. It has now been proved that this is not the case. The students will have a training that fits them for intelligent apprentice work.

Public school No. 100 in New York is one of the latest fully equipped large industrial schools opened last year. It provides instruction in carpentry, joining, pattern making and the manufacturing of millinery machinery. In metals, the students learn forge work, sheet metal and a full line of machine shop work. There are also courses in plumbing, printing and architectural and mechanical drawing. The hours of this school are from 8 to 5 and, as nearly as possible, the atmosphere will be that of the shop rather than of the school. It is intended to find some means by which boys already employed between the ages of 14 and 16 years may be enabled to spend a certain part of their working day in this school.

This school will not fit boys for finished tradesmen or any kind, but, with the help of his instructors, each boy will be able to decide which trade he is best fitted for.

Owing to modern industrial developments, it is growing each year harder for boys to learn a trade in the regular manufacturing establishments. The workmen have neither the time nor the inclination to loiter with teaching a boy the use of tools; consequently, it is difficult for an apprentice to acquire any skill unless he secures some preliminary instruction before entering the shops. Teaching the fundamental principles of a trade is all that the public school aims to do. That it should teach this much, thoroughly and well, is now regarded as unquestioned. There is difficulty in securing competent instructors for the technical work of the public school. In Gary, Indiana, where unusual advance in vocational education has been made during the past two years, the instructor in each branch of trade taught in the schools is a qualified member of a trade union.

A close cooperation between manufacturers and the technical schools must be secured before the system of vocational education can be complete. In several cities, arrangements have already been made by which students spending part of their time in school, will be permitted to work a certain number of hours in regular factories, receiving for their services proper remuneration, generally ranging from 10 cents an hour up, according to the advancement the student makes in skill.

Tomorrow—The Rural School.

Never leave home on a journey without a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. It is almost certain to be needed and cannot be obtained when on board the cars or steamships. For sale by all dealers.

Walter Patty and sister, Miss Abbie Del Patty, are visiting in St. Louis.

Edgar Gleim, Jr., of Shafter, passed through here en route to El Paso.

Word has reached here that C. A. Brown, president of the Maria National bank, had been married to Miss Eula Jones of Uvalde, and well known in this city.

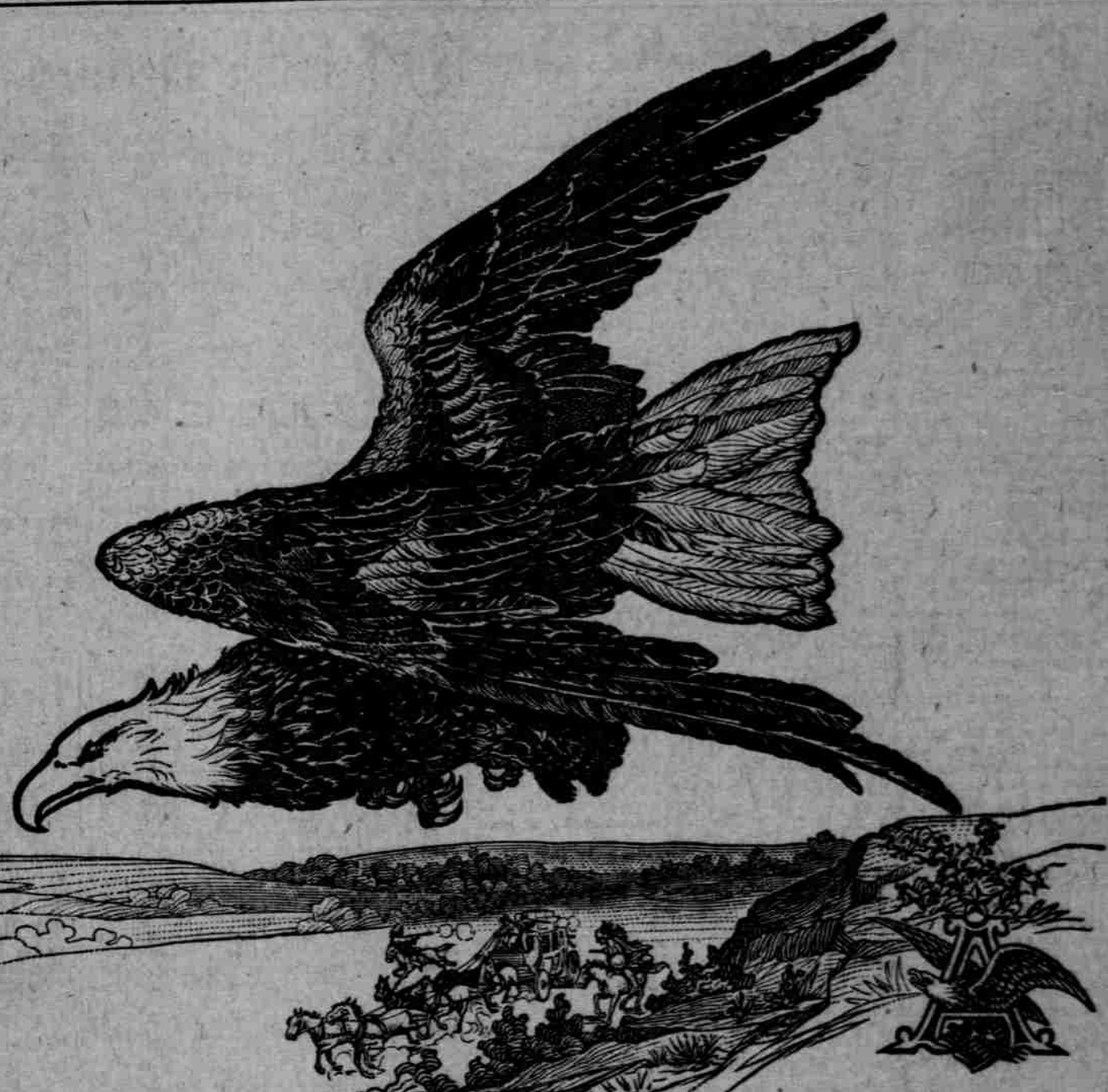
Rev. Norman F. Marshall, Episcopal rector of west Texas, preached at Har-stow last night. A plan is on foot to locate a regular Episcopal clergyman at either Barstow or Pecos to handle the work in both towns. The Episcopal population of the two towns is growing rapidly.

Dalhart Entertains Panhandle Firemen

Dalhart, Texas, Aug. 24.—The Panhandle Firemen's association is now in session here, with over 100 delegates and visitors.

An elaborate program has been arranged for the entertainment of the visitors.

Constant rains are interfering with the out-of-door arrangements. The session will continue for three days.



## UPON THE STRONG WINGS

of Quality and Purity over fifty years ago "The Old Reliable"

## Budweiser

mounted to the top of the world's bottled beers and never ending fidelity to Quality and Purity has kept it at the top—its mild and exquisite flavor also helped to build its popularity.

Bottled only (with corks or crown caps) at the

ANHEUSER-BUSCH BREWERY  
St. Louis, Mo.

South Western Liquor Co.  
Distributors  
El Paso Texas

## DISTRICT COURT IN SESSION AT MARFA

President of Marfa Bank Is Married in Uvalde to Miss Eula Jones

Marfa, Texas, Aug. 24.—The district court is in session here with judge W. C. Douglas on the bench and district attorney Geo. Thurman present. Among the visiting attorneys in town are Judge Faivey, of El Paso, formerly district judge of this district, judge J. A. Gillett, a former practitioner of this city, and judge Van Sickle of Alpine, now practicing in El Paso.

The grand jury was empaneled Monday, and the petit jury was excused on Wednesday. There is a full docket, but a number of cases will probably be passed over until the January term.

Jas. A. Shannon, Miles Keyo, and Albert Johns, are among the jurymen here from Shafter.

L. W. Coleman, formerly of the general land office department, but now of Valentine, is spending a few days in town.

S. C. Guyer, field agent of the general land office, is here in the interest of that department.

P. D. Anderson, accompanied by J. H. Livingston, made a trip to Presidio.

Miss Anita Young of Shafter is here visiting her sister, Mrs. Geo. H. Shannon.

Miss Fannie Lewis, who has been visiting her aunt, Mrs. Mary E. Chambers, of this place, has returned to her home in San Antonio.

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## LETTERS To the HERALD

(All communications must bear the signature of the writer, but the name will not be published where such a request is made.)

## FROM "GRIEVED ONE"

Editor El Paso Herald: Tuesday's Herald has two letters written by S. M. Collins, one of which has his wife's name along with several others. The other is signed by himself. The idea being to make it appear that nine persons representing 150 others are answering "Grieved One's" letter of Friday's issue. The writer's methods and phraseology prevent me making reply to him. But for the benefit of those two excellent people, Prof. and Mrs. Coleman, who their friends, I will state, as they can see by referring to the article, that no objection is made to them, but only to the rule which keeps married women out unless they happen to be those whom the appointing power want. Prof. and Mrs. Coleman suit me, but that sliding rule certainly does not. Grievd One.

## CUTICURA OINTMENT HEALED BAD SORE

Scraped Flesh Off Bone Below Knee. Suffered So She Couldn't Sleep. Also Says: "I Believe Cuticura Soap Is the Best Soap Made."

"Some time ago I was coming up some steps when the board crushed under me like an egg shell, and my right limb went through to the knee, and scraped the flesh off the bone just inside and below the knee. I neglected it for a day or two, then it began to hurt me pretty badly. I put balsam on it to draw out the poison, but when I had used it a week, it hurt so badly that I changed to Cuticura Ointment."

"Cuticura Soap and Ointment are for sale throughout the world, but to those who have suffered much, loss hope and are without faith in any treatment, a liberal sample of each together with 25-p. Booklet will be mailed free, on application. Address: Foster Drug & Chem. Corp., Dept. 32A, Boston."

badly that I couldn't use it any more, and that was the fourth week after I was hurt."

"Then I began to use Cuticura Ointment for the sore. It stopped hurting immediately and began healing right away. It was a bad-looking sore before Cuticura Ointment healed it, and I suffered so I couldn't sleep from two days after I fell until I began using Cuticura Ointment."

"Cuticura Soap is the best soap I ever saw. I have used all kinds of soap for washing my face, and always it would leave my face smarting. I had to keep a lotion to stop the smart, no matter how expensive a soap I used. I find at last in Cuticura Soap a soap that will clean my face and leave no smarting, and I do not have to use any lotion or anything else to ease it. I believe Cuticura Soap is the best soap made."

(Signed) Mrs. M. E. Patchell, 805 Lafayette St., Wichita, Kan., May 8, 1911.

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## Happy, Happy, Use TIZ

A Marvel For Sore Feet. Acts Right Off



Sore Feet! Never After Using TIZ—

Good-bye sore feet, aching feet, swollen feet, sweaty feet, smelly feet, tired feet.

Good-bye corns, callouses and bunions and raw spots.

You've never tried anything like TIZ before for your feet. It is different from anything ever before sold.

It acts at once and makes the feet feel remarkably fresh and sore-proof.

TIZ is not a powder. Powders and other foot remedies clog up the pores. TIZ draws out all poisonous exudations which bring on soreness of